Các hình thức so sánh với **like, different from, (not) as ... as, (not) the same as**

**I. So sánh sự giống nhau.**

Chúng ta dùng **like, as... as, the same as** để so sánh sự giống nhau.

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| **Hình thức so sánh** | **Công thức/ ví dụ** |
| **So sánh với “like”** | |  | | --- | | **S + V + O** (nếu có) **+ like + O** |   **Example:** Lan has a bag like mine.  (Lan có cái túi xách giống như của tôi)  This photo is like the one on the wall.  (Bức anh này giống như bức ảnh treo trên tường.) |
| **So sánh với “as … as”** | |  | | --- | | **S + V + as + Adj/ Adv + as + O** |   **Example:** Folk music is as melodic as pop music  (Nhạc dân gian thì du dương như là nhạc pop.)  This camera is as good as it was before.  (Cái máy ảnh này vẫn tốt như ngày nào.) |
| **So sánh với “the same as”** | |  | | --- | | **S + V + the same + N** (nếu có) **+ as + O** |   **Example:** She is the same height as me.  (Cô ấy có chiều cao như tôi.)  He wears the same shoes as mine.  (Cô ấy mang đôi giày giống như của tôi.) |

**II. So sánh sự khác nhau.**

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Chúng ta dùng **different from, not as... as, not the same as** để so sánh sự khác nhau.

|  |  |
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| **Hình thức so sánh** | **Công thức/ ví dụ** |
| **So sánh với “different from”** | |  | | --- | | **S + be + different from + O** |   **Example:** Drawing is different from photography.  (Vẽ thì khác với nhiếp ảnh.)  Life in the city is different from life in the countryside.  (Cuộc sống ở thành phố khác với cuộc sống ở vùng quê.) |
| **So sánh với “not as … as”** | |  | | --- | | **S + V + not + as + Adj/ Adv + as + O** |   **Example:** Classical music is not as exciting as rock.  (Nhạc cổ điển không sôi động như nhạc rock)  He runs not as fast as his brother.  (Cậu ấy chạy không nhanh bằng em trai của mình) |
| **So sánh với “not the same as”** | |  | | --- | | **S + V + not + the same + N** (nếu có) **+ as + O** |   **Example:** Nam is not the same height as his father.  (Nam không cao như ba của cậu ấy)  The new phone is not the same as my old one.  (Cái điện thoại mới này không giống như cái điện thoại củ của tôi |

**11.** She is as beautiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her mother

A. different B. so C. as D. like

**12.** she paints \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an artist.

A. like B. as C. to D. from

**13.** Her idea is different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her friend’s.

A. as B. from C. to D. same

**14.** Photography is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hard as painting.

A. like B. from C. different D. as

**15.** I heard a noise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dog barking.

A. from B. like C. as D. for

**16.** This new video clip is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the original one.

A. same B. different C. the same D. the different

**17.** The film is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the story.

A. as interesting as B. as interesting C. interesting as D. interesting from

**18.** She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ active as her sister.

A. not like B. not to C. not the same D. not as

**19.** He looks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a famous actor.

A. from B. different C. like D. as

**20.** London is much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other European capitals.

A. different B. different from C. as different D. different as

**Exercise 11. Choose the correct option.**

**1.** Lan is **(as/ from)** beautiful as Mai.

**2.** My choice is different **(like/ from)** yours.

**3.** Ms. Susan works **(as/ like)** a teacher.

**4. (Like/ As)** it was cold, she took a coat.

**5.** Your perfume smells **(like/as)** Paul.

**6.** Oliver is as intelligent **(from/as)** Paul