**Conditional sentence ( type 2)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **If-clause**  (Meänh ñeà ñieàu kieän) | **Main Clause**  (Meänh ñeà chính) |
| ***Simple Past***  **\*Affirmative**  Be ⭢ **were**  Verb ⭢ **V-2/ed**  **\* Negative :**  Be ⭢ **were** not  Verb ⭢ **didn’t** + V-o | ***Future in Past***  **\* Affirmative**  Subj+ **would / could** + V-o  **\* Negative :**  Subj+ **would** not**/ could** not+ V-o  **\* Question**  **Would / could +** Subj+V-o…? |

**Cho moät söï thaät ôû hieän taïi -> Duøng caâu ñieàu kieän loaïi 2 vieát laïi caâu traùi vôùi söï thaät**

**ôû hieän taïi:**

**+ Qui taéc:**

- Thay ñoåi thì ( hieän taïi ñôn -> quaù khöù ñôn )

- Vieát laïi caâu traùi nghóa vôùi caâu cho tröùôc ôû caû hai meänh ñeà:Phuû ñònh Khaúng ñònh.

**S + s.present + O ,**  so **S + future/ present + 0**

**->If + S + Ved/ V2 + O , S + Would + Vo + O**

**( Were ) Could**

a.

EX: - He is too old, **so** he can’t apply for the job.

* If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ex:- I don’t know her number, **so** I don’t ring her up.

* If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**S + future/ present + O** because  **S + s.present + O**

* **If + S + Ved/ V2 + O , S + Would + Vo + O**

**( Were) Could**

b.

EX: - Susan is overweight **because** she **eats** too much chocolate.

* If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- We get lost **because** we **don’t have** a map.

* If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise**

1. My brother doesn’t buy that car because he doesn’t have enough money.

* If………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We don’t go out because it rains.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. I don’t know his address, so I can’t contact him.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. It’s too cold so we can’t go swimming.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The exercises are very difficult so I can’t finish in fifteen minutes.

If………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. She can’t go to the meeting because she is busy.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Because I don’t meet her, I don’t give her your letter.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. They are slow, they can’t win the mach.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. She is weak, she can’t take any exercise.

If………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. People don’t understand him because he doesn’t speak clearly.

If…………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. He doesn’t work hard, so he doesn’t get a better salary.  
   -> If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. You don’t go to bed early, so you feel tired in the morning.  
   -> If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The weather is too bad, so we don’t go out.  
   -> If the weather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Today is not a holiday, so we cannot go to the beach.  
   -> If today \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-
5. I don’t speak to her because I don’t know her.  
   -> If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. I advise that you take the train to Nha Trang.  
   -> If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. I advise you not to go out with him any more.  
   -> If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. I don’t have a part time job. I depend on my mother.  
   -> If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. The house is too expensive for me to buy.  
   -> If the house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. The tea is too hot for me to drink.  
    -> If the tea\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**II. Verb Forms**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not, waste) so much time playing games, you’d make better progress.
2. If the boss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(know) that you’re lying, he would fire you.
3. Would you quit your job if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(win) ten million dollars?
4. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(you/eat) if you were a vegetarian ?
5. If she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not,be) so talkative, she would be loved by more people.
6. If you didn’t make so much trouble, your parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) much happier.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have ) lunch with you if you had free time.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(know ) your phone number if she gave me.
9. If I were you , I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take ) a short rest after work.
10. If she didn’t spend too much on shopping, She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(save ) much more money.